

1974 SHORT-SEASON COTTON VARIETY TESTS

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1974 SHORT-SEASON COTTON VARIETY TESTS

By L. N. Namken,¹ M. D. Heilman,¹ R. G. Brown,² and R. V. Cantu²

ABSTRACT

Twenty short-season cotton varieties (*Gossypium hirsutum* L.) were grown at Weslaco, Tex. Yield, micronaire, length uniformity, strength, growth and fruiting characteristics, and earliness are reported. Earliness was judged by four different measures.

INTRODUCTION

Interest in short-season management systems for improving cotton (*Gossypium hirsutum* L.) production efficiency has created a need to evaluate the performance of recently released early-maturing varieties and advanced strains under lower Rio Grande Valley conditions. These tests, performed at Weslaco, Tex., supplement regular cotton variety tests by obtaining more detailed information on earliness, fruiting characteristics, and plant growth. They also provide a direct comparison of the performance of conventional varieties with early-maturing varieties recently released or advanced strains about to be released.

This information will help cotton growers decide whether it would be advantageous to use the new varieties in a short-season management system. It will also help cotton breeders evaluate the performance of advanced early-maturing strains under southern Texas environmental conditions.

METHODS

The 1974 tests were conducted on a Hidalgo sandy clay loam at the Soil and Water Conservation District-Agricultural Research Service Research Farm, 5 miles north of Weslaco, Tex. A randomized complete-block design with 3 replications was used to accommodate 20 varieties and advanced strains. The entries were planted in a double-drill configuration with the two drills 8 inches apart on 40-inch centers (shaped beds) and irrigated on February 28.

¹Soil scientist, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Weslaco, Tex. 78596.

²Agricultural research technician, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Weslaco, Tex. 78596.

Each plot was four rows wide and 40 feet long. Stands were thinned to 60,000 to 65,000 plants per acre on March 22. The plots were irrigated once in alternate furrows on June 4. Total rainfall from planting to defoliation (July 22, 144 days after planting) was 4.5 inches. Insecticide applications were based on recommendations provided by a pest-management scouting program. No fertilizer was applied.

In the tables reporting results, means not followed by the same letter are significantly different at the 0.05 probability level as indicated by Duncan's multiple-range test.

YIELD AND STAPLE CHARACTERISTICS

Twenty-five feet of the southern inside row of each plot was handpicked, with the first harvest on July 8 (130 days after planting). Subsequent harvests were on July 17, July 29, and August 13 to establish yield-maturity curves. The northern inside row of each plot was harvested on August 1 and August 13. Total lint yields (table 1) were obtained by averaging the yields from the two inside rows in each plot. The lint-quality measurements (tables 2-7) were made on samples from the August 1 harvest of the north inside row. Since growers usually mechanically harvest cotton at this maturity, the August 1 harvest, having been exposed to the weather for the same amount of time, should be similar in quality to mechanically harvested cotton. The lint-quality measurements (length, micronaire, uniformity, and strength) reported in tables 4-7 were made on 250-gram lint samples by the Texas Tech University Textile Research Center, Lubbock.

TABLE 1.—*Lint yield*

Variety or strain	Pounds/acre
McNair 2-520	1,449 A
TX-CAMD-E-73C	1,375 AB
TX-6M-10	1,371 AB
Lockett 1140	1,326 ABC
'TPSA 1633'	1,245 BCD
McNair 71317	1,196 BCD
'Tameot SP-37'	1,168 CDE
'Lambright GL-4'	1,160 CDE
'TPSA 110'	1,143 CDE
Lockett 77-4	1,123 DEF
'Paymaster Dwarf'	1,119 DEF
Arkugo #4	1,118 DEF
Lockett 44-O.L.	1,112 DEF
'Quapaw'	1,096 DEF
'McNair 210'	1,054 DEFG
'Stoneville 7A'	998 EFG
'Stoneville 213'	946 FG
'Lambright X-15-4'	932 FG
'New Rex'	895 G
Paymaster 1764	877 G

TABLE 2.—*Lint percentage*

Variety or strain	Percent
'Paymaster Dwarf'	36.9 A
TX-CAMD-E-73C	36.3 AB
McNair 2-520	35.9 ABC
'Tameot SP-37'	35.7 ABC
'Stoneville 213'	35.4 BC
'Lambright GL-4'	35.3 BCD
'Stoneville 7A'	34.8 CDE
TX-6M-10	34.7 CDE
Lockett 77-4	34.6 CDE
McNair 71317	34.6 CDE
Lockett 44-O.L.	34.6 CDE
Lockett 1140	34.4 CDE
'TPSA 110'	33.9 DEF
'TPSA 1633'	33.8 EF
'McNair 210'	33.0 FG
'Quapaw'	32.7 FG
'Lambright X-15-4'	32.1 GH
Paymaster 1764	32.1 GH

TABLE 3.—*Average boll size—Continued*

Variety or strain	Grams/boll ¹	
TX-6M-10	5.11	BCDE
'TPSA 110'	5.05	CDEF
'New Rex'	4.97	DEFG
Lockett 1140	4.92	DEFG
Lockett 44-O.L.	4.84	EFG
'McNair 210'	4.65	FGH
'Stoneville 213'	4.64	FGH
'Stoneville 7A'	4.58	GH
TX-CAMD-E-73C	4.56	GH
'Paymaster Dwarf'	4.32	H
'Tameot SP-37'	4.30	H
Arkugo #4	4.26	H
McNair 71317	4.22	H

¹Boll size was determined by dividing total weight of bolls by total number of bolls picked from 25 feet of row.

TABLE 4.—*Staple length, 2.5% span*

Variety or strain	Inches
'Lambright X-15-4'	1.18 A
'New Rex'	1.17 AB
Paymaster 1764	1.16 ABC
'TPSA 1633'	1.15 ABCD
'Stoneville 7A'	1.14 ABCD
Lockett 1140	1.13 ABCDE
'Tameot SP-37'	1.13 ABCDEF
McNair 2-520	1.12 ABCDEF
'Stoneville 213'	1.12 ABCDEF
Lockett 44-O.L.	1.12 ABCDEF
'TPSA 110'	1.12 ABCDEF
McNair 71317	1.11 BCDEFG
'McNair 210'	1.10 CDEFG
'Lambright GL-4'	1.09 DEFG
'Quapaw'	1.07 EFGH
Lockett 77-4	1.06 FGHI
TX-6M-10	1.05 GHI
TX-CAMD-E-73C	1.03 HI
Arkugo #4	1.02 HI
'Paymaster Dwarf'	1.01 I

TABLE 5.—*Staple micronaire*

Variety or strain	Index
#4	4.88 A
v'	4.88 A
ille 7A'	4.80 A
ille 213'	4.73 AB
·210'	4.60 ABC
44-O.L.	4.57 ABCD
2-520	4.47 ABCDE
1633'	4.40 BCDE
71317	4.37 BCDE
110'	4.33 CDE
MD-E-73C	4.20 DEF
ex'	4.17 EF

TABLE 5.—*Staple micronaire*—Continued

Variety or strain	Index
Lockett 1140	4.17
'Paymaster Dwarf'	4.13
Lockett 77-4	3.90
Paymaster 1764	3.73
'Lambright GL-4'	3.67
'Lambright X-15-4'	3.67
TX-6M-10	3.67
'Tamacot SP-37'	3.40
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TABLE 6.—*Staple uniformity*

Variety or strain	Ratio
Lockett 44-O.L.	81.0 A
Lockett 1140	81.0 A
'Stoneville 7A'	81.0 A
'Stoneville 213'	81.0 A
'Quapaw'	80.7 A
Arkugo #4	80.3 A
McNair 2-520	80.3 A
Paymaster 1764	80.3 A
'New Rex'	79.7 AB
'Paymaster Dwarf'	79.7 AB
McNair 71317	79.8 AB
Lockett 77-4	79.0 ABC
'McNair 210'	79.0 ABC
TX-CAMD-E-73C	78.3 ABCD
'Lambright X-15-4'	78.3 ABCD
'TPSA 1633'	77.7 ABCD
'TPSA 110'	77.7 ABCD
'Tamacot SP-37'	76.3 BCD
'Lambright GL-4'	75.7 CD
TX-6M-10	75.3 D

TABLE 7.—*Staple strength*

Variety or strain	Grams/tex
McNair 2-520	24.0 A
'TPSA 1633'	22.7 AB
'Lambright X-15-4'	22.7 AB
'McNair 210'	22.3 ABC
'Lambright GL-4'	22.3 ABC
Lockett 1140	22.3 ABC
Lockett 44-O.L.	22.0 ABCD
Paymaster 1764	21.7 ABCD
'Tamacot SP-37'	21.7 ABCD
'TPSA 110'	21.3 ABCD
'Stoneville 213'	21.3 ABCD
McNair 71317	20.3 BCDE
'Stoneville 7A'	20.3 BCDE
Lockett 77-4	20.3 BCDE
TX-CAMD-E-73C	20.3 BCDE
'Quapaw'	20.3 BCDE
'Paymaster Dwarf'	19.3 CDE
TX-6M-10	19.3 CDE
'New Rex'	19.0 DE
Arkugo #4	18.0 E

PLANT GROWTH AND FRUITING

Fifteen randomly selected plants in the north inside row of each plot were flagged at the six-leaf stage. All plant-growth and fruit-load measurements, reported in tables 8-15, were made on these plants at various stages of the season except the dates of first square and first bloom (tables 8 and 9), which were recorded for each plot, using all four rows in the plot.

TABLE 8.—*Days from planting to first square*

Variety or strain	Days
'Paymaster Dwarf'	32.0 A
'TPSA 1633'	32.0 A
'Tamacot SP-37'	32.0 A
'Lambright GL-4'	32.0 A
'Quapaw'	32.0 A
Arkugo #4	32.0 A
Lockett 77-4	32.7 AB
'TPSA 110'	33.0 ABC
Lockett 1140	33.0 ABC
TX-CAMD-E-73C	33.7 BCD
'Lambright X-15-4'	33.7 BCD
Paymaster 1764	33.7 BCD
McNair 2-520	33.7 BCD
McNair 71317	33.7 BCD
'Stoneville 7A'	34.3 CDE
'McNair 210'	34.3 CDE
TX-6M-10	34.7 DE
Lockett 44-O.L.	35.0 DE
'New Rex'	35.7 E
'Stoneville 213'	37.7 F

TABLE 9.—*Days from planting to first white bloom*

Variety or strain
TX-CAMD-E-73C
'Paymaster Dwarf'
'Lambright GL-4'
'Tamacot SP-37'
'Quapaw'
Lockett 77-4
Arkugo #4
Lockett 1140
Paymaster 1764
TX-6M-10
'McNair 210'
McNair 2-520
'TPSA 1633'
'TPSA 110'
'Lambright X-15-4'
McNair 71317
Lockett 44-O.L.
'Stoneville 7A'
'Stoneville 213'
'New Rex'

TABLE 10.—*Plant height at 60 days from planting*

Variety or strain	Centimeters
Arkugo #4	33.0 A
'Quapaw'	31.9 AB
'TPSA 1633'	31.8 AB
Lockett 1140	30.7 ABC
Lockett 77-4	30.3 ABCD
'Tamacot SP-37'	30.0 BCDE
'TPSA 110'	29.5 BCDEF
'Lambright GL-4'	29.5 BCDEF
'Lambright X-15-4'	29.3 BCDEFG
McNair 2-520	29.2 BCDEFG
'Paymaster Dwarf'	27.8 CDEFGH
TX-CAMD-E-73C	27.8 DEFGH
Paymaster 1764	27.4 EFGH
'Stoneville 7A'	27.3 EFGH
'McNair 210'	27.0 FGH
McNair 71317	26.5 GH
Lockett 44-O.L.	25.9 H
'Stoneville 213'	25.9 H
TX-6M-10	25.5 H
'New Rex'	21.9 I

TABLE 11.—*Plant height at 90 days from planting*

Variety or strain	Centimeters
Lockett 44-O.L.	89.9 A
'TPSA 110'	89.9 A
'Lambright X-15-4'	89.5 A
'TPSA 1633'	86.5 AB
Lockett 77-4	85.7 ABC
'Stoneville 7A'	85.2 ABCD
'McNair 210'	82.8 BCDE
'Stoneville 213'	82.6 BCDE
'Quapaw'	81.4 BCDEF
Arkugo #4	80.4 CDEF
McNair 71317	80.4 CDEF
Lockett 1140	80.2 CDEF
'Lambright GL-4'	79.4 DEFG
Paymaster 1764	79.2 EFG
'Tamacot SP-37'	77.4 EFG
McNair 2-520	76.5 FG
'New Rex'	75.9 FG
TX-6M-10	74.2 GH
'Paymaster Dwarf'	69.7 H
TX-CAMD-E-73C	69.4 H

TABLE 12.—*Plant height at 120 days from planting*

Variety or strain	Centimeters
'TPSA 110'	104.4 A
'Lambright X-15-4'	104.4 A
'Stoneville 213'	103.6 A
'Stoneville 7A'	103.2 A
'TPSA 1633'	97.9 AB
McNair 71317	94.7 BC
Lockett 44-O.L.	94.5 BC
'Quapaw'	93.9 BC

TABLE 12.—*Plant height at 120 days from planting*
—Continued

Variety or strain	Centimeters
Lockett 77-4	93.8 BC
Paymaster 1764	92.9 BC
'McNair 210'	92.5 BC
McNair 2-520	89.9 CD
'New Rex'	88.4 CDE
'Lambright GL-4'	85.0 DE
Lockett 1140	84.7 DE
Arkugo #4	83.5 DE
TX-6M-10	81.5 EF
'Tamacot SP-37'	81.1 EF
'Paymaster Dwarf'	75.7 FG
TX-CAMD-E-73C	69.7 G

TABLE 13.—*Number of squares per plant at 60 days from planting*

Variety or strain	Squares per plant
'Paymaster Dwarf'	10.4 A
Arkugo #4	9.2 AB
'Quapaw'	9.0 ABC
'Tamacot SP-37'	8.6 ABCD
TX-CAMD-E-73C	8.5 ABCDE
'Lambright GL-4'	8.1 BCDE
Lockett 1140	7.6 BCDEF
Paymaster 1764	7.4 BCDEFG
TX-6M-10	7.2 BCDEFG
McNair 2-520	7.0 BCDEFG
Lockett 77-4	6.9 BCDEFG
'McNair 210'	6.9 BCDEFG
McNair 71317	6.7 CDEFG
'TPSA 1633'	6.4 DEFG
'Lambright X-15-4'	6.3 DEFGH
'TPSA 110'	6.1 EFGH
'Stoneville 213'	5.3 FGH
Lockett 44-O.L.	5.2 FGH
'Stoneville 7A'	5.2 GH
'New Rex'	4.0 H

TABLE 14.—*Number of bolls per plant at 90 days from planting*

Variety or strain	Bolls per plant
Arkugo #4	8.8 A
TX-CAMD-E-73C	7.1 B
'Paymaster Dwarf'	6.9 BC
'Tamacot SP-37'	6.8 BC
McNair 71317	6.7 BC
'McNair 210'	6.5 BCD
Lockett 1140	6.2 BCDE
TX-6M-10	6.2 BCDE
Paymaster 1764	6.2 BCDE
'Lambright GL-4'	6.2 BCDE
Lockett 77-4	6.1 BCDEF
'Quapaw'	6.1 BCDEF

TABLE 14.—Number of bolls per plant at 90 days from planting—Continued

Variety or strain	Bolls per plant	Letters
McNair 2-520	5.9	BCDEF
'TPSA 110'	5.7	CDEF
'TPSA 1633'	5.3	DEF
Lockett 44-O.L.	5.2	DEFG
'Stoneville 7A'	4.9	EFG
'Lambright X-15-4'	4.9	EFG
'Stoneville 213'	4.8	FG
'New Rex'	4.0	G

TABLE 15.—Number of mature bolls per plant at 120 days from planting

Variety or strain	Bolls per plant	Letters
Arkugo #4	7.5 A	
'McNair 210'	7.2 AB	
McNair 71317	6.7 ABC	
TX-6M-10	6.7 ABC	
'Tameot SP-37'	6.6 ABC	
Lockett 1140	6.5 ABC	
Lockett 77-4	6.4 ABCD	
McNair 2-520	6.4 ABCDE	
TX-CAMD-E-73C	6.3 ABCDEF	
'TPSA 110'	6.2 ABCDEF	
'Paymaster Dwarf'	6.2 ABCDEF	
'Quapaw'	5.7 BCDEFG	
'Lambright GL-4'	5.6 CDEFG	
'TPSA 1633'	5.6 CDEFG	
'Stoneville 7A'	5.5 CDEFG	
'Stoneville 213'	5.3 CDEFG	
Lockett 44-O.L.	5.0 DEFG	
Paymaster 1764	4.9 EFG	
'New Rex'	4.7 FG	
'Lambright X-15-4'	4.4 G	

EARLINESS OF CROP MATURITY

Four measures of earliness of crop maturity are reported in tables 16–20. The percentage of total yield harvested at some point during the boll-maturing stage of plant development (in these tests, percentage of total yield 130 days from planting) and mean maturity date are measures commonly used by plant breeders to evaluate earliness.

The production rate index was recently suggested by Bilbro and Quisenberry³ as a means of expressing earliness that is yield related (i.e., amount produced per unit of time). Two varieties

³J. D. Bilbro and J. E. Quisenberry. 1973. A yield related measure of earliness for cotton, *Gossypium hirsutum* L. Crop Sci. 13: 392–393.

might have approximately the same yield, but one variety could produce its yield in a shorter period of time than the other; thus, it would have a higher production rate index and would be considered more efficient.

The fruit-set index, defined by Roark⁴ as the ratio of the number of first fruiting sites on each branch having a harvestable boll to the total number of fruiting branches, expressed as a percentage, is considered a measure of adaptability to a given environment as well as a measure of earliness. A high percentage of shed at these sites (low fruit-set index) forces a higher percentage of the crop set on sites further out on the fruiting branches and thus delays the crop.

⁴Bruce Roark. 1972. The effects of shedding on maturity and yield. (Abstract) Proc. Beltwide Cotton Prod. Res. Conf., p. 103.

TABLE 16.—Percent of total yield harvested at 130 days

Variety or strain	Percent
TX-CAMD-E-73C	41.9 A
Arkugo #4	41.1 A
'Tameot SP-37'	35.4 A
'Paymaster Dwarf'	25.2
'Quapaw'	24.9 B
McNair 2-520	22.9 B
Lockett 77-4	22.9 BC
Lockett 44-O.L.	20.2 BC
Lockett 1140	18.9 BCD
'McNair 210'	14.8 BCDE
'Stoneville 213'	13.6 BCDEF
Paymaster 1764	12.0 CDEF
'Lambright GL-4'	11.1 CDEF
'TPSA 1633'	10.6 DEF
'Stoneville 7A'	10.1 DEF
'Lambright X-15-4'	9.7 DEF
'TPSA 110'	9.3 DEF
'New Rex'	7.8 DEF
TX-6M-10	6.3 EF
McNair 71317	4.0 F

TABLE 17.—Mean maturity date

Variety or strain	Days after planting
TX-CAMD-E-73C	139.4 A
Arkugo #4	139.9 AB
'Tameot SP-37'	140.2 AB
'Paymaster Dwarf'	142.7 BC
'Quapaw'	142.8 BC
Lockett 44-O.L.	143.5 CD
Lockett 77-4	143.6 CD
McNair 2-520	144.4 CDE